

Psychological Warfare

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This article is discussing the role of Psychological Warfare (Psy.W) in war field. Past experiences in battles illustrate that Psy.W. Is an active and intensively effective weapon in war field. Psy.W. Has an important share beside martial operations and other techniques in order to attain victory and decreasing financial and bodily damages. In Psy.W. Field, media takes place over artilleries. Enemy is trying to use deception in order to conquer the otherside. Gaing ground is no longer an issue. Providing the field of disintegration of the opposite regime not by bullet, but by including despair and pessimism among people and finally by disappointing them from the regime qualification and official's competence. Therefore: Psy.W. Is also known as "Silent Weapon".

Upon reviewing the war histories, we will realize that using psychological Warfare and operations beside military wars have a very long precedence and people like Macedonian Alexander, Genghis the Mongolia, and Napoleons Bonaparte were pioneers in using Psy.W. By The Second World War Psy.W. Found its special meaning. In fact the second World War was the ground in which Psy.W. was further developed, and expanded its means of use. After the Second World War Psy.W. Expression was entered in Webster's dictionary and was included as part of the past political and military phrasing. Its dominion was stretched to other past battles from the past centuries, and also the twenty first century battles. Psy.W. Is combination of psychological and communication activities which is planned to influence the enemy forces minds, point of view, behaviors, motivations and emotions in order to achieve military and political goals. In fact these types of wars are planned to transfer predetermined data and indicating to enemy forces in order to direct them to specific goals. Psy.W. With the aim of reduce moral and combat efficiency within the enemy's ranks, promote mass dissension within and defection from enemy combat, units and/or revolutionary cadre, support our own and allied forces cover and deception operations and promote cooperation, unity and morale within ones own and allied units, as well as within resistance forces behind enemy lines are planed. This essay is further more discussing Iraq Psy.W. Strategy during the 8 years of holy defense. We can view Iraq Psy.W. Strategy in two internal and external dimensions. In internal dimension Iraq